

英语第 1 页

手工讲义版

绝密★启用前

2025 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(全国二卷)

英语

本试卷共 150 分, 共 12 页。考试结束后, 将本试题和答题卡一并交回。

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号码填写清楚, 将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。
2. 选择题必须使用 2B 铅笔填涂;非选择题必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹的签字笔书写, 字体工整, 笔记清楚。
3. 请按照题号顺序在答题卡各题目的答题区域内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效;在草稿纸、试卷上答题无效。
4. 作图可先使用铅笔画出, 确定后必须用黑色字迹的签字笔描黑。
5. 保持卡面清洁, 不要折叠、不要弄破、弄皱, 不准使用涂改液、修正带、刮纸刀。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C.

1. How will the woman probably get to Baxley?

- A. On foot. B. By taxi. C. By bus.

2. What is the man going to do?

- A. Have some dessert. B. Pay the bill. C. Cancel the trip.

3. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. Buying a computer. B. Doing research. C. Saving money.

4. What is the man's major?

- A. Psychology. B. Biology. C. English.

5. What does Linda suggest?

- A. Buying a sports watch. B. Borrowing Mary's watch. C. Getting the watch repaired.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

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听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does Peter make the call?

A. To arrange a visit. B. To extend an invitation. C. To confirm an appointment.

7. Where will the speakers meet on Tuesday evening?

A. At the theatre. B. At a snack bar. C. At Delia's office.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. What does Sam say about his daughter?

A. She dislikes doing homework. B. She overuses her smartphone. C. She feels lonely at school.

9. What is Sam's attitude towards the school policies?

A. Supportive. B. Uncertain. C. Disapproving.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Tourist and guide. B. Husband and wife. C. Trainer and trainee.

11. Who came up with the idea of going rock climbing?

A. Billy. B. Karen. C. Max.

12. What is Jessie's plan for tomorrow?

A. Going horseback riding. B. Playing table tennis. C. Rowing on the lake.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What did Frank do before coming to Susanna?

A. He went to a tech fair. B. He signed a contract. C. He had a job interview.

14. What does Frank hope to get?

A. A promotion. B. A vacation. C. A bonus.

15. When will Frank know the result from his company?

A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.

16. Who is Susanna?

A. Frank's client. B. Frank's lawyer. C. Frank's boss.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is the Mini Camp intended for?

A. Four-year-olds. B. Five-year-olds. C. Six-year-olds.

18. Which activity does the Older Summer Camp organize?

A. Museum visits. B. Bowling games. C. Family gatherings.

19. What is a requirement for joining the field trips?

A. Camping experience. B. Parental permission. C. Swimming skills.

20. What will the speaker do next?

A. Collect fees. B. Answer questions. C. Show a short video.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

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C. It frees them from aches.

D. It entertains them with stories.

C

When Sonja Detrinidad opened her online shop selling houseplants, she didn't have high hopes for it. But the opposite happened: She was flooded, shipping out 1,200 orders in June of 2020 alone. In the past year, Detrinidad sent out more than 70,000 plants. Her success is just one example of increased time at home leading to an explosion in the houseplant industry.

"Plants are in fashion right now," says Dr. Melinda Knuth, a researcher from the University of Florida.

"People who live in plant-rich environments report a higher life satisfaction rating," she says. "Adding more nature to our environment can change our mood and how we think." Plants can improve our state of mind in a few ways but the biggest is by decreasing our level of cortisol, the stress hormone (激素) in our body.

"Students who are around plants perform better academically than students who are in a classroom without plants," says Knuth. "This productivity also translates into the workplace for adults. Our study showed that there was a 30% decrease in sick leave for people who were in plant-rich workplaces."

If you're among the groups of people who are enjoying the mental and physical health benefits of surrounding yourself with plants, don't beat yourself up if one (or a few!) doesn't make it. "Doctors practice medicine and lawyers practice law and you should allow yourself the practice it takes to sustain a plant. Tending to plants is an exercise in patience and learning. Be invested in taking care of it, but if it dies, go get another one," Detrinidad says.

8. How was Detrinidad's business when it started?

A. It faced tough competition.

B. It suffered a great loss.

C. It got lots of financial support.

D. It went surprisingly well.

9. What is one of Knuth's findings about plants?

A. They appeal more to students.

B. They purify the environment.

C. They raise the cortisol level.

D. They enhance productivity.

10. What does Detrinidad try to explain by mentioning doctors and lawyers?

A. The necessity of social skills.

B. The meaning of sustainability.

C. The importance of repeated efforts.

D. The value of professional opinions.

11. What can be a suitable title for the text?

A. Time to Replace Houseplants

B. Plants Boost Your Mood

C. Tips on Choosing Houseplants

D. Plants Brighten Your Home

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C. What the dishes were made of. D. Where the ingredients were bought.

15. What can we learn about wasteD?

- A. It has ended as planned. B. It is creating new jobs.
C. It has regained popularity. D. It is criticized by top chefs.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Unexpected Benefits of Volunteering as a Family

Are you looking for a way to bring your family together? Hoping to find a hobby that can be shared by both the little ones and adults? ___16___ You may know the “feel-good” emotions that come with helping others, but there are even more unexpected ways volunteering will positively affect the whole family.

- You’ ll feel like you have more time.

People often feel they are too busy to volunteer. Yet, research has found that giving your time to community causes actually makes you feel like you have more of it. ___17___

- You can live longer if you volunteer regularly.

___18___ Washington University found that adults 55 and older who volunteered had better memory and maintained overall health longer than others their age. Volunteers are also more likely to look after their own health and are more focused on adding physical activity into their lives.

- ___19___

Volunteering during teenage years has been linked to some major positive effects such as improved grades and increased self-confidence. These effects aren’ t just short-term but have been proved to affect a teen’ s well-being in the years to come.

- You’ ll have more time with family.

Families who volunteer together have the unique experience of working toward a common goal. ___20___ Everyone brings something unique to the table and can connect with each other in a new way. And, there are tasks for every age and ability, so all your children can feel proud of their work.

- A. Helping the community lowers rates of depression.
B. Volunteering as a family may be just the thing you need.
C. Volunteering has a lifelong effect on kids and teenagers.
D. Volunteering can be the first step in breaking down prejudice.
E. For adults, volunteering can provide significant physical health benefits.

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F. You may even learn that your kid has a talent you didn't know about before.

G. Volunteering makes you feel capable and inspires you to make the most of each day.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Evelyn Donohue is a 65-year-old grandma. She only started to ___21___ seven years ago after having a ___22___ call. She'd been struggling with eating disorders and health issues, which ___23___ led her to getting surgery. After that experience, she knew that she needed to make a ___24___. Determined to turn her life around, Ms Donohue began to work out and follow a ___25___ lifestyle, before discovering a ___26___ for weightlifting.

Since setting out on the journey, the ___27___ lover has not only managed to ___28___ an impressive set of muscles — but also a huge following on social media.

The well-liked grandma regularly posts workout content, explaining there's no ___29___ others can't look this good. She said it was all down to some key aspects.

“Hold on: Consider failure as a ___30___ to success and never give up. Stick to your plan,” she said. “___31___ others: Lift others up on your journey. Success is sweeter when ___32___.” She previously explained that “you do not need to have an amazing body to exercise... the ___33___ is to feel good, not look good.”

Ms Donohue used to be laughed at for being too old to work out, but she has proved the ___34___ wrong in the best possible way and has indeed become an ___35___ or many social media users.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 21. A. write | B. travel | C. exercise | D. recover |
| 22. A. goodwill | B. timeout | C. long-distance | D. wake-up |
| 23. A. normally | B. ultimately | C. suddenly | D. automatically |
| 24. A. change | B. fortune | C. wish | D. deal |
| 25. A. risky | B. traditional | C. comfortable | D. healthy |
| 26. A. demand | B. secret | C. passion | D. cure |
| 27. A. peace | B. fitness | C. fun | D. nature |
| 28. A. grow | B. control | C. activate | D. relax |
| 29. A. need | B. choice | C. reason | D. difference |
| 30. A. green light | B. road block | C. passing mark | D. stepping stone |
| 31. A. Help | B. Consult | C. Follow | D. Forgive |
| 32. A. accepted | B. shared | C. expected | D. celebrated |
| 33. A. goal | B. case | C. duty | D. cost |

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34. A. instructors B. admirers C. beginners D. doubters

35. A. authority B. excuse C. inspiration D. option

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I was born and raised in Cleveland, Ohio in the United States. Yet now, I live in the countryside of Zhejiang, China with my Chinese husband and his family, ____36____ bamboo and tea bushes (灌木) grow wild in the mountains, chickens are always free-range, and ____37____ (center) heating doesn't exist.

Nothing in my life before prepared me ____38____ this one-and to be sure, the first time I came here I never imagined I would ever feel comfortable in this area. But it's amazing how you can adapt ____39____ learn in a new environment. Over time, I've found ____40____ (I) feeling extremely at home here. And in the process, I've experienced things that really surprise me at times. The "sunshine scent (香味)" of freshly sunned clothes ____41____ (be) one of them.

Growing up, my family and our neighbors never used clotheslines to dry clothing. denying me the chance ____42____ (discover) one of the great wonders of sunshine — the sweet "sunshine scent" after sunning clothes for an entire day. The sun-dried clothes smell especially pleasant where I live, thanks to the ____43____ (absent) of smog and plenty of blue sky ____44____ (afternoon) with lots of fresh air.

If you've never experienced the "sunshine scent" from a sheet or shirt ____45____ (leave) to sun for a day well, you're missing out on one of life's wonders.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是校英文报编辑李华, 外教 Chris 上个月答应写一篇介绍加拿大体育运动的文章。请给 Chris 写

一封邮件, 内容包括:

(1)询问进展;

(2)提醒交稿时间。

注意:

(1)写作词数应为 80 个左右;

(2)请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris,

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Best wishes,

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

“What is your name?” is a question most frequently asked when people meet for the first time. But for me, it was the first challenge I encountered as an international student in Ireland.

The pronunciation system of the Chinese language is quite different from that of English. For native speakers of English, some Chinese words are rather difficult to pronounce. My given name Qiuyu (秋雨), for instance, happened to be a great challenge for many of them. Every time I gave a self-introduction, I had to explain how to pronounce my name at least five times, yet they still could not say it the way I did.

Once in a lecture, the professor tried repeating my name after me over and over in front of thirty classmates. I really did not know whether I should continue correcting him or simply drop the matter. I feared that my classmates might grow tired of my efforts or even lose patience with me. After all, I did care about how others would think of me. I realized that if I didn't stop, the entire lecture would be ruined. “It's okay, professor,” I shrugged (耸肩). The awkward moment ended with the class erupting into laughter. I forced a smile, unsure how to respond further.

After that incident, I stopped acting as a “Chinese teacher.” Instead of correcting others when they were struggling to pronounce my name, I just smiled and nodded approvingly. This approach spared me the discomfort of having to over-explain. However, I soon found that by doing so, I might be losing something more important: the opportunity to share a small part of my cultural identity.

注意:

(1)续写词数应为 150 个左右;

(2)请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

In a class discussion, I was invited to explain the meaning of my name.

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Many of my classmates got interested and came up to me after class.
